

5TH FLORENCE INTERMODAL FORUM. INTERNALISING THE EXTERNAL COSTS OF TRANSPORT

Panel discussion on
*What policy measures need to be enacted at European,
national and local levels to achieve the user-pays and
polluter-pays principles?*

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DISCLAIMER: The views and opinions expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not represent official policy or position of ART.

Independent economic regulation of transport and user-pays & polluter-pays principles: which potential relationship?

- **Independent economic regulation of transport: mission, objectives and principles from the experience of the Italian authority (ART)**
- **Achieving an efficient price for the use of transport networks: how do standard economic regulation and user-pays & polluter-pays principles talk to one another?**

Polluter-pays approach: challenges ahead

- **Multimodal integrated approach**
- **Network-wide approach**
- **Independent body supervision**
- **Behavioural-insights based policies**