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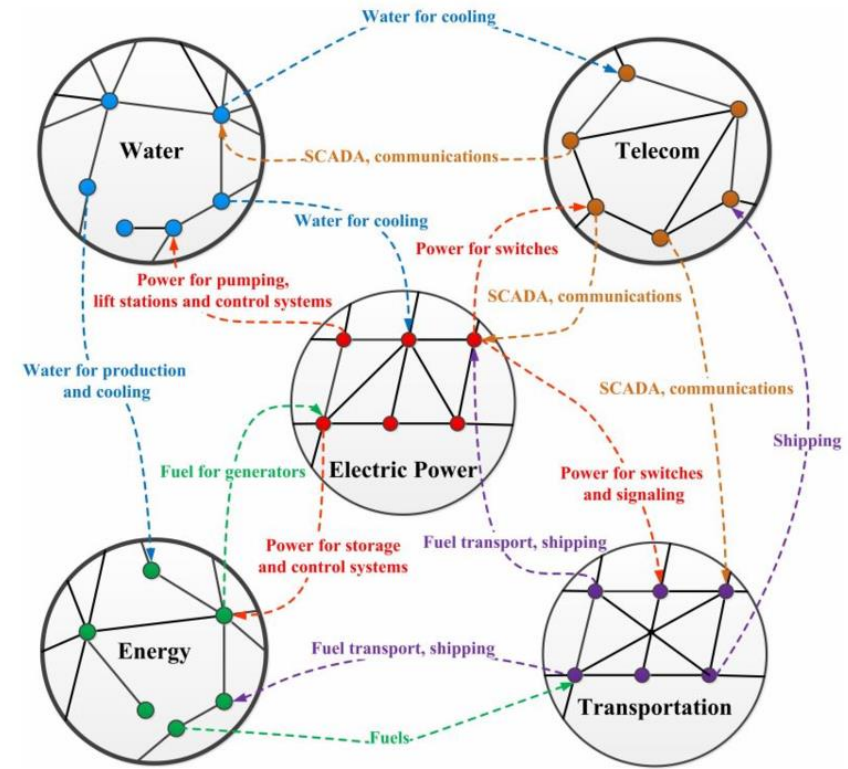
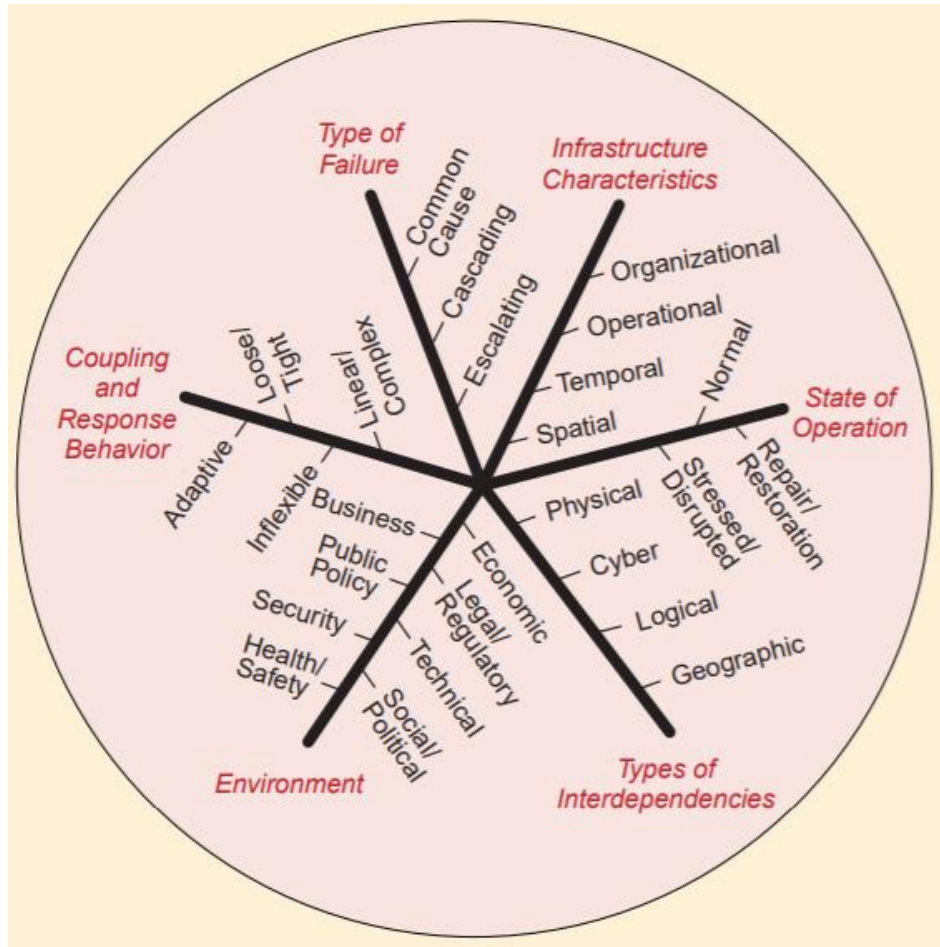


Reconceptualising the Electricity System and the Internet as Two Interdependent Super-Critical Infrastructure Systems

Henri van Soest

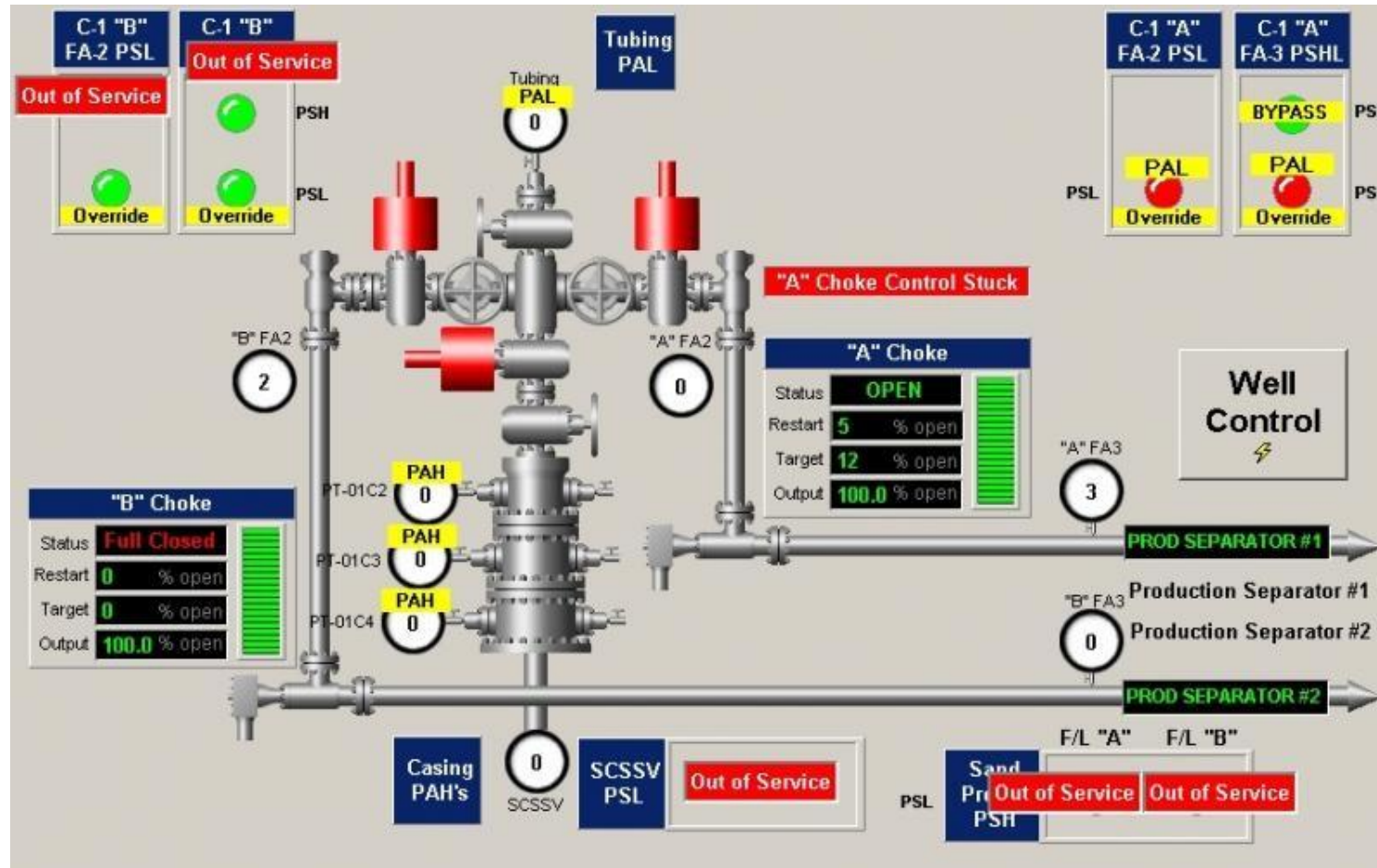
Department of Land Economy
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Interdependent Infrastructures



← Source: Rinaldi, Peerenboom and Kelly, 'Identifying, understanding, and analyzing critical infrastructure interdependencies' (2001) 21 IEEE Control Systems 6.

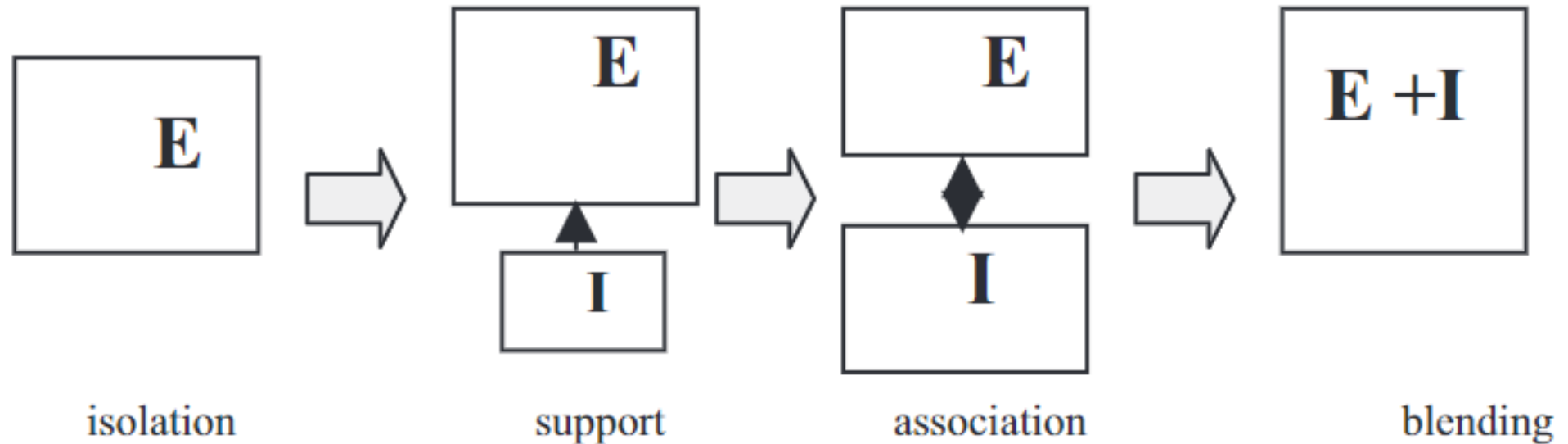
Interconnections between electricity grid and internet



Italian Blackout 2003



Reconceptualisation



Source: Masera, Stefanini, and Dondossola, 'The Security of Information and Communication Systems and the E+I Paradigm' in Gheorghe, Masera, Wijnen, and De Vries, *Critical Infrastructures at Risk: Securing the European Electric Power System* (2006), 85-116.

Consequences for Policymaking

