# **Bertil Hylén**

#### Formerly Analyst at VTI Statens väg- och transportforskningsinstitut Swedish National Road&Transport Research Institute Formerly National Expert EC DG MOVE E2 Advisor to FSR

hyl.ben@telia.com

Tel +46 728 58 15 58

- New solutions
- Bad solutions (Protectionism)
- Simple and good solutions

#### **Sweden - Public Transport integration so far**

- 100% covered by Passenger Transport Authorities (PTAs) by law
- PTAs responsible for all PT modes within their region
- Competitive tendering of PT is the norm, bus and rail
- Operators: Nobina, Transdev, Arriva, Keolis, DB, SJ, MTA
- Voluntary cooperation through <u>www.samtrafiken.se</u> (50+ members)
- Obligatory supply of timetable info to the national database
- Ticket sales so far through SJ, Öresundståg, Tågkompaniet etc. also for other operators and regional PT

### Sweden – from January 2015

www.resrobot.se

Timetable info between 50 000 stops/stations PT tickets between 3 500 stops/station in an operator neutral mode Still only in Swedish...

https://kopbiljett.resrobot.se/Search

Resrobot is managed by Samtrafiken Hardware through Linkon (owned 75% by US Silverrail, 25% by SJ)

### **Resrobot's purchase site**

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	resrobot			Köp ny resa	Hantera din resa	Kundtjänst Logga in	
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	15:31 – 21:54	06:23	2	O C SLO	~	570 kr 🔻 Välj	
	16:00 – 22:01	06:01	2	Skån SJ	~	624 kr 👻 Välj	
	16:00 - 00:46	08:46	3	O O SL O	~	656 kr 👻 Välj	
	16:31 – 22:54	06:23	2	Skån S.I	~	690 kr 👻 Välj	

#### Alicante (ES) HS rail connections



Few people live within walking distance of HS rail. **Major tourist resorts on Costa Blanca request better** bus connections. **LITTLE PROGRESS, lack of** space at station is claimed. Smells of taxi protectionism

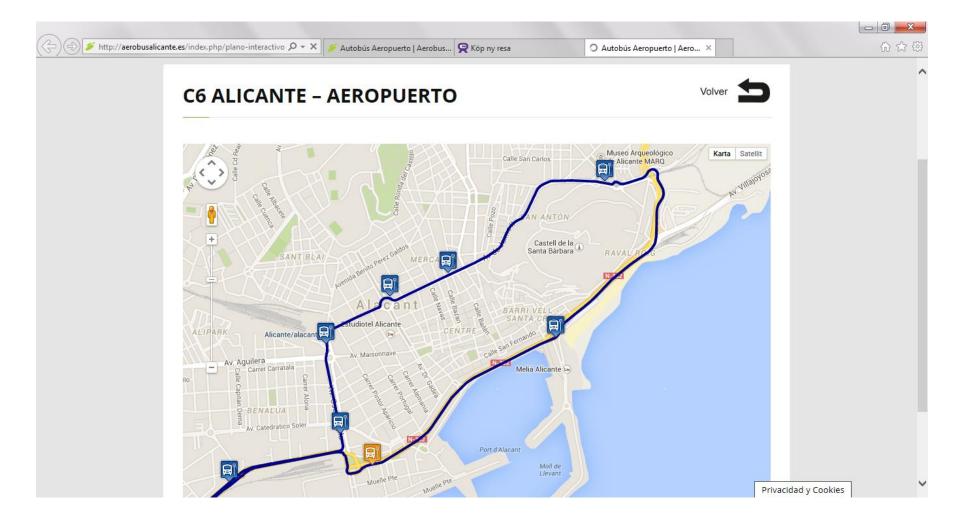
#### Alicante (ALC) taxi protectionism

Alicante (ALC) airport is located in Elche commune. "Foreign" taxis may use airport max six times/month Video surveillance of number plates (!) *"Foreign" taxis breaking the rules may be fined 5 000 €* 

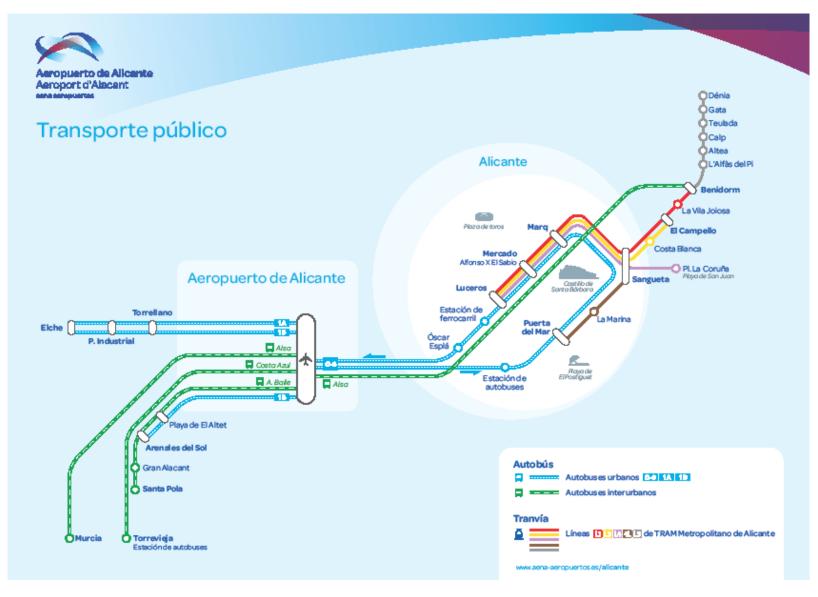
**Do customers benefit from this!?** 

(There is of course a black market...)

### Alicante (ALC) airport local bus Simple solution, 20 min intervals, city loop



### **Alicante (ALC) PT connections**



# **Conclusions and recommendations**

- Break down administrative barriers first
- Break down barriers between public and individual modes
- **KILL PROTECTIONISM**
- Think outside old boxes
- Create a win-win situation
- Do not wait for ITS to solve every problem, paper is OK...