

How should national and EU rail market legislation evolve to safeguard better performance

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UNIFE in brief

- How to achieve better performances by the railway industry?
- Conclusions



Who we are

- UNIFE represents the European Rail Supply Industry
- Based in Brussels since 1992
- The trusted partner of European and International Institutions in all matters related to rail and transport
- Full members:

Over 80 of the largest and small and mediumsized companies in the rail supply sector

Associated members:

17 including 15 National Associations (ASSIFER in IT), representing almost 1000 suppliers of railway equipment

UNIFE members have an 84% market share in Europe and supply more than 46% of the worldwide production of rail equipment and services.





UNIFE Members



Associate Members





How to achieve better performances by the rail supply industry?

- **1.** Reduce administrative burdens
- 2. Innovation
- 3. Digitalization
- 4. Quality
- 5. Financial support to rail projects
- 6. Support from EU Institutions to our industry's world competitiveness



#1: reduce administrative burden

UNIFE is been a strong supporter of the Fourth Railway Package Technical Pillar

- The rail industry has been facing over the last years an exponential increase of administrative burdens, generating by adding to national legislation the European legislation, in particular concerning conformity assessment and authorization for railways products
- UNIFE applauds its full adoption by the European Parliament on April 28 and enthusiastically welcomes this progress towards the entry into force of the Technical Pillar
 - UNIFE strongly believes that the current administrative burdens can be solved by a good implementation of the technical pillar, in particular concerning vehicle authorization and ERTMS trackside implementation
- UNIFE fully supports ERA in the current preparatory phase and is fully focused on achieving the objective of improving efficiency



#1: reduce administrative burden

- Another key topic for improving efficiency in the Single European Railway Area is the reduction of national rules
- UNIFE is pleased to see a clear plan from the Agency to clean up all unnecessary national rules. The removal of those barriers is the basis for the European authorization for placing on the market envisaged by the Fourth Railway Package
- In parallel, the sector shall remain focused on the real harmonization of the network, which would allow for a real interoperability of the European railway
- UNIFE is calling for a strong support of the European institution for the deployment of a TSI conform network in order to achieve the Single European Railway Area
 - In this respect the provision of the harmonization of the ERTMS trackside in the Fourth Railway Package is very much welcome by UNIFE



#2: Innovation

- Research and Innovation in the rail sector are of paramount importance to answer the **societal challenges** (Climate change adaptation, decarbonisation, digitalisation...)
- Need to increase the capacity, the reliability and reduce cost of the railway system.
- Shift2Rail, the new and ambitious European Research & Innovation Programme, will deliver
 Technology Demonstrators aiming at improving the performance of the railway system.
- Shift2Rail A whole industry solution: Supply industry, IMs and RUs will work together with the support of academia





#2: Innovation

- UNIFE is the coordinator of two Shift2Rail lighthouse projects (Roll2Rail and IT2Rail) and involved as partner in another Shift2Rail lighthouse project (In2Rail).
- These projects are setting-up the foundations of several Shift2Rail Innovation Programmes:



Roll2Rail: To develop key technologies that will overcome hurdles to innovation in rolling stock development and forms part of a longer term strategy towards revolutionising the rolling stock of today. (S2R IP1)



IT2Rail: To transform the European citizen's global travel interactions into a fully integrated and customised experience, to offer a user door to door (D2D) multi modal travel experience to passengers (through services distributed by multiple providers) and to contribute to Shift2Rail IP4



In2Rail: To set the foundations for a resilient, consistent, cost-efficient, high capacity European network by delivering outputs that will feed into Shift2Rail IP2 and IP3.











#3: Digitalization

- UNIFE has put great attention to the digital initiative and considers digitalisation as a priority
- A "UNIFE digitalisation Platform" was created in order to better exchange within the rail supply industry about this topic
- The platform identified the following priorities:
 - I. Passenger experience
 - II. Cyber Security
 - III. Predictive maintenance
 - IV. ERTMS



#3: Digitalization

Passenger experience / information for passengers

the performance of the railway system is not only a problem of capacity, reliability, etc.. but the passenger feedback is key, both to define and measure the performance, and to improve it: simplicity, seamlessly, information, rapidity, comfort.

Digitalization is also key for operational improvement through better availability and reliability

For that reason UNIFE decided to concentrate on predictive maintenance



#3: Digitalization Focus on ERTMS

Having more than 20 signalling systems (ATP) in Europe is a major problem for international railway traffic

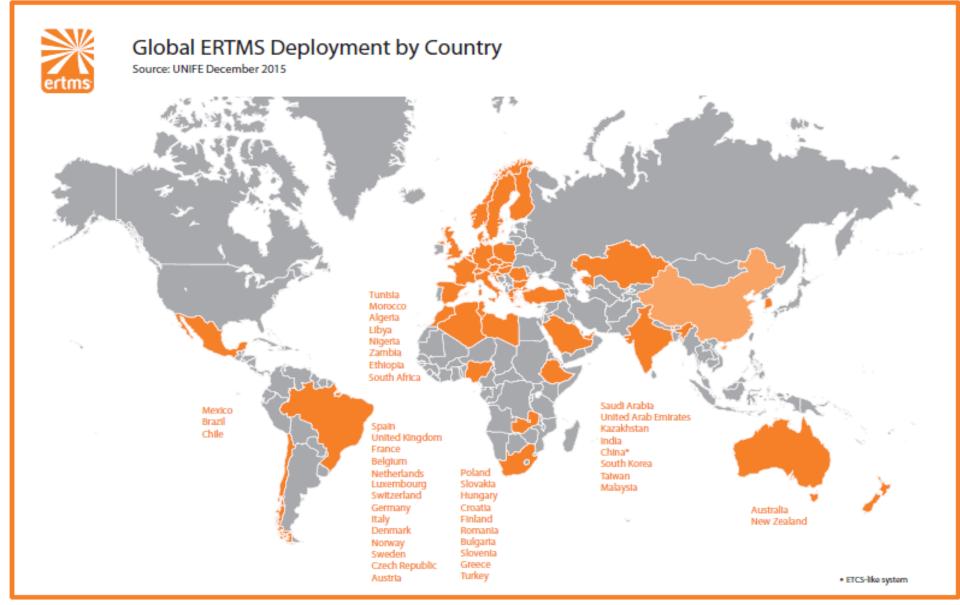
- Costs are significantly raised as locomotives have to be equipped with each system to cross borders
- Drivers needs to be trained for each system
- In some cases trains must be changed at the border



ERTMS = create a unique signalling system for Europe



A proven system, successful worldwide





Supporting the deployment of ERTMS in Europe

ERTMS is the backbone of the Digital SERA

- Current regulatory framework: CCS TSI + European Deployment Plans
- Ensure, at European level, the necessary financial support to the ERTMS deployment: CEF, EFSI





#4: Quality - IRIS The rail sector way to win



Quality improvements in rail over 10 years

Structure the organisation in a preventive way:

- In line with customer needs
- Based on proven best practices (from similar industries)
- Mid-long term savings in the supply chain
- Competitor are already certified!

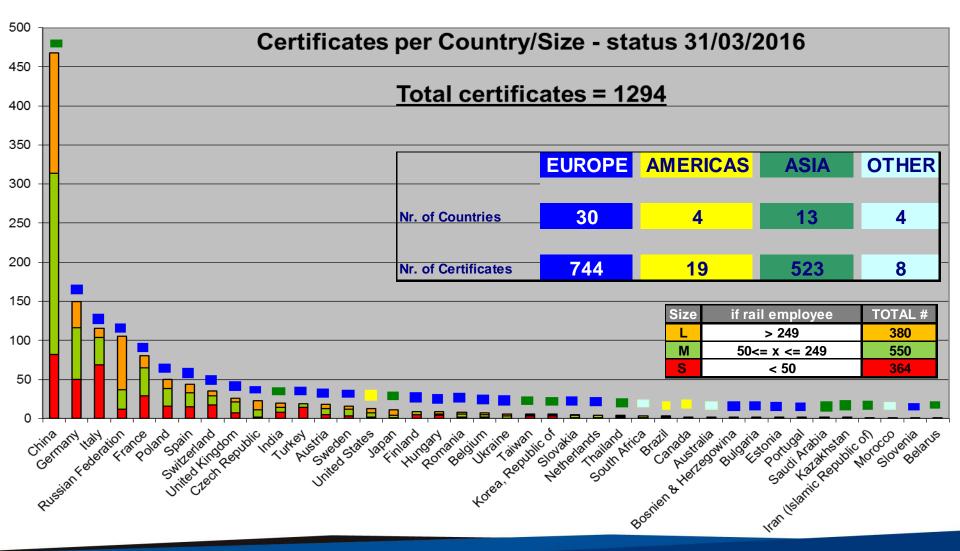
Bring continual improvements:

- Enable the control of the changes within the sector
- Focus on customer satisfaction



External KPIs

IRIS Key Performance Indicators





Structural evolutions from 2017

Standard (requirements):

- IRIS Version 2016
- Handover to ISO
- * ISO/TC 265 AG 15

Certification process and assessment methodology:

- Currently under review
 - Performance assessment
 - *
- Remains under rail sector responsibility



#5: Financial support for rail

Performing system requires continuous investments, in particular support in the form of EU grants

- The need to use efficiently the funds available within the Connecting Europe Facility (CEF), the Cohesion Fund and the European Regional Development Fund (ERDF)
- Since grants and public funding cannot cover all the investment needs, it is necessary to use the new financing instruments, in particular the European Fund for Strategic Investments (EFSI or Juncker Investment Plan)
 - The first railway project under the EFSI was in Italy EUR 300 million financing of new trains for Trenitalia to operate within Lazio, Tuscany, Veneto, Piedmont and Liguria
 - This is an example that railway projects can attract private investors, hence the need to prepare good project pipeline, for instance for the ERTMS deployment



#6: Support from EU Institutions to our industry's world competitiveness

European Parliament "Resolution on the Competitiveness of the European Rail Supply Industry" initiated by Rapporteur MEP Martina Werner (S&D, Germany)



Adopted on 7 April by an overwhelming majority of the Members of the EP Industry Committee (ITRE)



ITRE Committee Press @EP_Industry · Apr 8 "A strong European rail supply industry in a fair global competitive environment", said @EP_Industry MEPs. Prs rel: <u>ow.ly/10rbZO</u>

EP proposal for a very comprehensive European industrial strategy aiming at safeguarding the global leadership of an innovative and performing European rail supply industry



The 9 chapters of the Draft Resolution

- Specific nature and strategic relevance of the European Rail Supply Industry for a European Industrial Renaissance
- Maintaining global leadership of the European Rail Supply Industry
- A renewed European rail industry innovation agenda
- Getting the right skills for a future-proof rail supply industry
- Supporting SMEs
- Improving the European market environment for suppliers and encouraging the demand for sustainable products
- Boosting investment in rail projects
- Strengthening the global competitiveness of the rail supply industry
 - Improving strategic political support for the sector

	European Parliament 2014-2019	
	Committee on Industry, Research and Energy	
		2015/2887(RSP
	27.01.2016	
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	pursuant to Rule 128(5)	of the Rules of Procedure
	on Competitiveness of th (2015/2887(RSP))	he European Rail Supply Industry
	Martina Werner on behalf of the Commit	ttee on Industry, Research and Energy
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Conclusions

UNIFE calls for a strong support from the European and National institutions to increase the industry competitiveness

- Full support to "soft" approach to regulation and a real sector & EU approach
- UNIFE is very engaged in order to increase the rail industry competitiveness, in particular by:
 - Reduce administrative burdens through the Technical Pillar of the Fourth Railway Package
 - Boost Innovation through Shift2Rail and other cooperative research initiatives
 - Boost Digitalization in railways with a particular focus on:
 - Passenger experience
 - Cyber Security
 - Predictive maintenance
 - ERTMS
 - Increase the Quality of its products by adopting the IRIS standard
 - Advocating for financial support of rail projects and the implementation of the Parliament resolution on the Rail Industry competitiveness



Thank you for your attention!

any question? please contact <u>alice.polo@unife.org</u>